

CERTIFIKOVANÉ KRYPTOGRAFICKÉ PROSTŘEDKY JAK PRO OCHRANU UI, TAK PRO KRITICKOU INFRASTRUKTURU

SCADA SECURITY KONFERENCE 15. 5. 2025

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Rohde & Schwarz - Praha, s.r.o.

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R&S@QPS Quick Personnel Security Scanner

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NÁRODNÍ KRYPTO

- ▶ Národní politika kryptografické OUI 11/2024 pro roky 2024-2030 (výňatky)
 - Zvýšení podílu národních kryptografických prostředků
 - Následný dokument „Implementační plán“
 - Pokročilé technologie umožňují vytvářet KP s vysokou komplexitou, ale:
 - Riziko „zadních vrátek“
 - Spolehlivost FW
 - Post kvantová kryptografie
 - Vývoj národních algoritmů je extrémně náročný
 - U komerčních subjektů je vývoj KP vnímán jako nerentabilní
 - Bez dotací ze státního rozpočtu je takový vývoj nemožný

NÁRODNÍ KRYPTO

- ▶ Národní politika kryptografické OUI 11/2024 pro roky 2024-2030 (výňatky)
 - Zajištění KOUI v KIS se v současnosti týká především státní správy a to v oblastech obrany, bezpečnosti a zahraniční politiky
 - V ostatních oblastech státní správy a v komerční sféře je KOUI využívána ve velmi malém rozsahu
 - Další potřebu aplikace KOUI lze oprávněně očekávat zejména s prohlubujícím se digitalizací státu i společnosti
 - Právě rostoucí závislost společnosti na KIS s sebou přináší hrozby, které mohou výrazně ohrozit bezpečnost a funkčnost všech oblastí státu.

GEOPOLITIKA PO LEDNU 2025

- ▶ Dodatečnost
- ▶ Technologická závislost
- ▶ MAGA nebo MEGA
- ▶ Zámořské, národní nebo EU řešení

AGENDA 15/5 SCADA

- ▶ Národní „T“ krypto
 - Rodina ED7
 - SW definované krypto s velkým potenciálem
 - Vlastní/ modifikované algoritmy
 - Zkušenost z minulosti ED6-2 a nacionalizace pro ČR
- ▶ „V“ šifrátory L2 vrstva
 - Modulární rodina SITLineETH
 - Základní charakteristiky
 - Případové studie
 - Zařízení pouze pro OUI?

ZÁKLADNÍ CHARAKTERISTIKA SPOLEČNOSTI R&S

- ▶ Německá rodinná firma (90+ let od založení)
 - Plně nezávislá
 - Dostatečně velká a stabilní (11 000 zaměstnanců, 3mld€ obrát, 10%+ zisk)
- ▶ Široký technologický záběr:
 - Měřicí technika
 - Radiomonitoring
 - COMINT/ ELINT
 - Zabezpečené spojení...

ZÁKLADNÍ CHARAKTERISTIKA SPOLEČNOSTI R&S

- ▶ Široký obchodní záběr:
 - Státní instituce
 - Soukromý sektor
 - Německý trh
 - Evropský trh
 - Celosvětový trh
- ▶ Strategický partner německého státu v řadě oblastí:
 - Vojenské spojení
 - Bezpečnostní skenery
 - Satelitní monitoring (FR dcera)
 - COMINT/ELINT
 - Šifrátory....

AGENDA 15/5 SCADA

► Národní „T“ krypto

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ELCRODAT 7

MODULAR HIGH SECURITY CRYPTO PLATFORM

- ▶ Since 2016 development of new high secure crypto platform together with Bundeswehr
- ▶ All new Rohde & Schwarz crypto devices are based on the ELCRODAT 7 platform
- ▶ ELCRODAT 7 platform consists of a great number of highly innovative features:
 - Software defined crypto
 - Maximum flexibility to address different form factors
 - Interoperability between all ELCRODAT 7 devices
 - Interoperability to all relevant NATO crypto standards
 - Quantum Computer resistant algorithms (PQC)
 - IP capability
 - Highly integrated, SoC based design
 - Unified management system



ELCRODAT 7 CRYPTO PLATFORM

CRYPTO DEVICES

► R&S® ELCRODAT 7-FN (Flexible Network)

- Successor of the R&S® ELCRODAT 6-2 crypto device
- IP-capable software defined crypto device for E2E-encryption of realtime information (voice, video)
- Selected for German Governmental crypto modernization program R-VSK

► R&S® ELCRODAT 7-CT (Crypto Telephone)

- Successor of the R&S® ELCRODAT 5-4 crypto telephone
- IP-capable software defined multi crypto telephone with integrated end device and additional red payload
- Developed as next-generation crypto telephone for German Bundeswehr

► R&S® ELCRODAT 7-MC (Military Crypto)

- Successor and form-fit-function replacement of the military crypto device R&S® ELCRODAT 4-2
- Tactical software defined crypto device with IP- and legacy interfaces
- Selected as next-generation standard encryption unit for German Bundeswehr

► Additional form factors

- R&S® ELCRODAT 7-DC (Data Center, 19" rack device)



R&S®ELCRODAT 7-FN CRYPTO SYSTEM

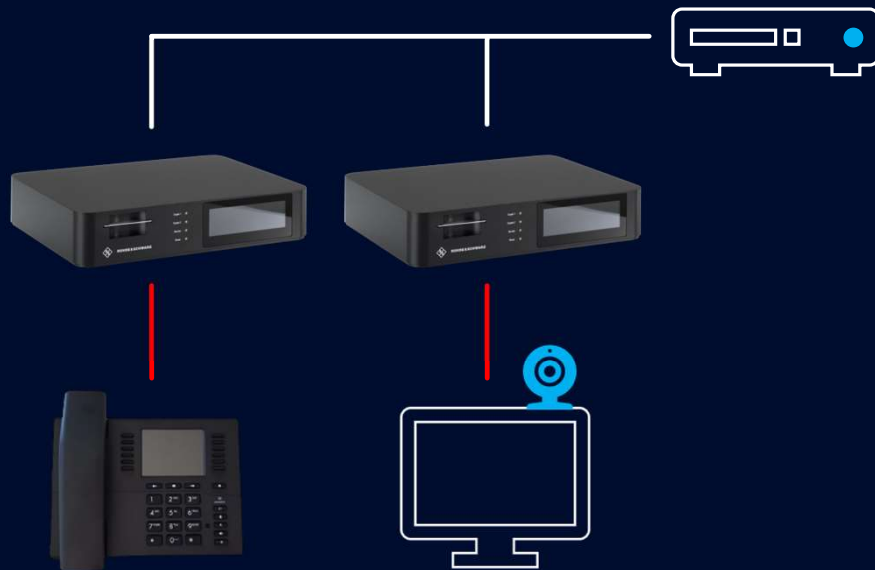
- ▶ All-IP crypto system for encrypted transmission of voice, video and data
 - According NATO standard SCIP (Secure Communications Interoperability Protocol)
 - End-to-End encryption between users by using the SCIP standard
- ▶ Solution for High-Grade encrypted real-time communications up to GEHEIM, NATO SECRET (planned), EU SECRET/SECRET EU (planned)
- ▶ Software-based crypto applications SCIP & NINE
- ▶ Quantum computer resistant algorithms



R&S®ELCRODAT 7-FN USE CASES

► Connection of a single device

- Office scenario
- Phone or video conference system



► Multiple user devices at one R&S®ELCRODAT 7-FN (multi channel mode)

- Internal red network
- Up to 1 Gbit/s bandwidth
- Usage with red telephone switching system



AGENDA 15/5 SCADA

- ▶ „V“ šifrátoři L2 vrstva
 - Modulární rodina SITLineETH
 - Základní charakteristiky
 - Případové studie
 - Zařízení pouze pro OUI?

SITLINE ETH NG LAYER 2 NETWORK ENCRYPTION

Sales presentation

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R&S® SITLINE ETH



VS-NfD,
EU RESTRICTED,
NATO RESTRICTED

SecurITy
made
in
Germany



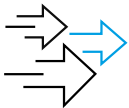
Secure data transfer in Ethernet networks



Scalable for a variety of use cases
(2 x 100 Gbit/s)



Highly available and secure key
management



Hardly noticeable latency and maximum
bandwidth utilization



Economic efficiency due to optimal
cost-benefit ratio



Space & cost saving due to maximum
port density on one height unit



Simple and efficient handling through intuitive
central management system



R&S®SITLine ETH NG - ENCRYPTION



R&S®SITLine ETH-S

1 - 10 Gbit/s



R&S®SITLine ETH-L

4 x 1 - 10 Gbit/s



R&S®SITLine ETH-XL

2 x 100 Gbit/s

SITLINE ETH-S

► **Silent Fanless**

► **Small Form Factor**

► **Variant 1G**

for lines from 10 Mbit/s to 1 Gbit/s

► **Variant 10G**

for lines with 10 Gbit/s



R&S®SITLine	ETH-S 1G	ETH-S 10G
Number of encryption lines	1 line 2 data ports	
Throughput	10, 100, 1000 Mbit/s	10 Gbit/s
Data Ports MediaType	exchangeable: SFP	exchangeable: SFP+
Management Port	electrical built-in	
Cryptography	AES 256 bit key, Elliptic curve cryptography with 384 bit keys, Strong Random PTG.3	
Power supply	Redundant AC/DC, external	
Fans	Fanless	
Form factor	Rack format (1/3 19", 1 RU)	

SITLINE ETH-L

- ▶ **Multiple lines on 1 RU - 19-inch rack**
- ▶ **High reliability**
Redundant fans
Redundant power supplies
- ▶ **Variant 4 x 1G**
Four lines each from 10 Mbit/s to 1 Gbit/s
- ▶ **Variant 4 x 10G**
Four lines each 10 Gbit/s



R&S®SITLine	ETH-L 4 x 1G	ETH-L 4 x 10G
Number of encryption lines	4 lines 8 data ports	
Throughput	10, 100, 1000 Mbit/s	10 Gbit/s
Data Ports MediaType	exchangeable: SFP	exchangeable: SFP+
Management Port	exchangeable: SFP (electrical SFP included)	
Cryptography	AES 256 bit key, Elliptic curve cryptography with 384 bit keys, Strong Random PTG.3	
Power supply	Redundant AC/DC, Hot Swap	
Fans	2 x Chassis fans, Hot Swap	
Form factor	Rack format (19", 1 RU)	

SITLINE ETH-XL

- ▶ **Multiple lines on 1 RU - 19-inch rack**
- ▶ **High reliability**
Redundant fans
Redundant power supplies
- ▶ **Variant 100G**
Single line with 100 Gbit/s
- ▶ **Variant 2 x 100G**
Two lines each 100 Gbit/s



R&S®SITLine	ETH-XL 100G	ETH-XL 2 x 100G
Number of encryption lines	1 line 2 data ports	2 lines 4 data ports
Throughput	100 Gbit/s	2 x 100 Gbit/s
Data Ports MediaType	Optical, exchangeable: QSFP28	
Management Port	exchangeable: SFP (SFP not included)	
Cryptography	AES 256 bit key, Elliptic curve cryptography with 384 bit keys, Strong Random PTG.3	
Power supply	Redundant AC/DC, Hot Swap	
Fans	2 x Chassis fans, Hot Swap	
Form factor	Rack format (19", 1 RU)	

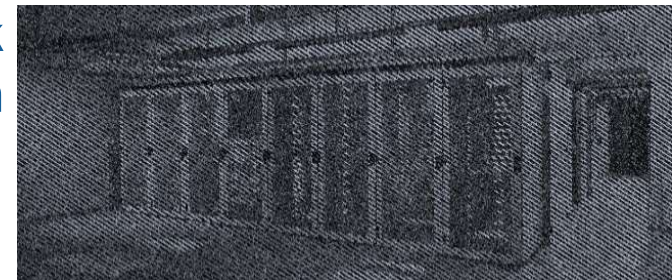
SECURE AND FAST ENCRYPTION NEEDS SPECIALIZED HARDWARE

- ▶ FPGA architecture for encryption
 - Hardware encryption in microseconds (μ s)
 - Utilization of the full bandwidth without performance losses
 - Performance for Big Data and real time applications
- ▶ Direct negotiation of security relationships between SITLines
- ▶ SITLine is using strong random generated by a PTG.3 card
- ▶ Physical tamper protection

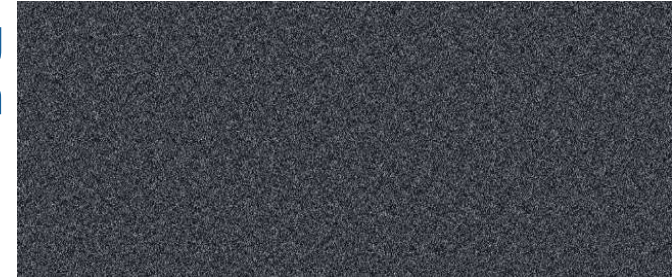
Original



Weak Encryption



Strong Encryption





R&S®SITLine ETH

CENTRAL MANAGEMENT

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SECURE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM TRUSTED OBJECTS MANAGER NE

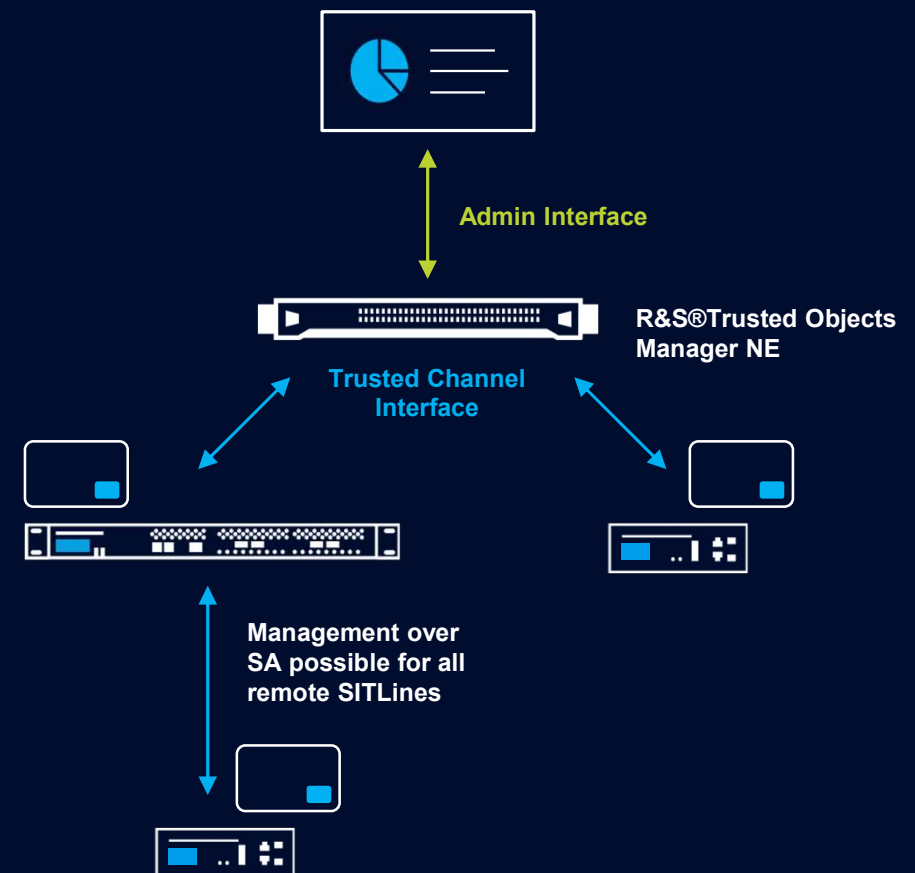
- ▶ Central core management is the R&S®Trusted Objects Manager
 - Server appliance with hardened OS
 - On-Premise local hosted
 - Trusted Boot with TPM (tamper-resistant)
- ▶ IPv6 Support
- ▶ VLAN Support
- ▶ Change of root certification
- ▶ Certificate based login for users
- ▶ LDAP / Active Directory
- ▶ REST-Interface enables modulations
- ▶ Optional Geo redundancy



MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CONCEPT

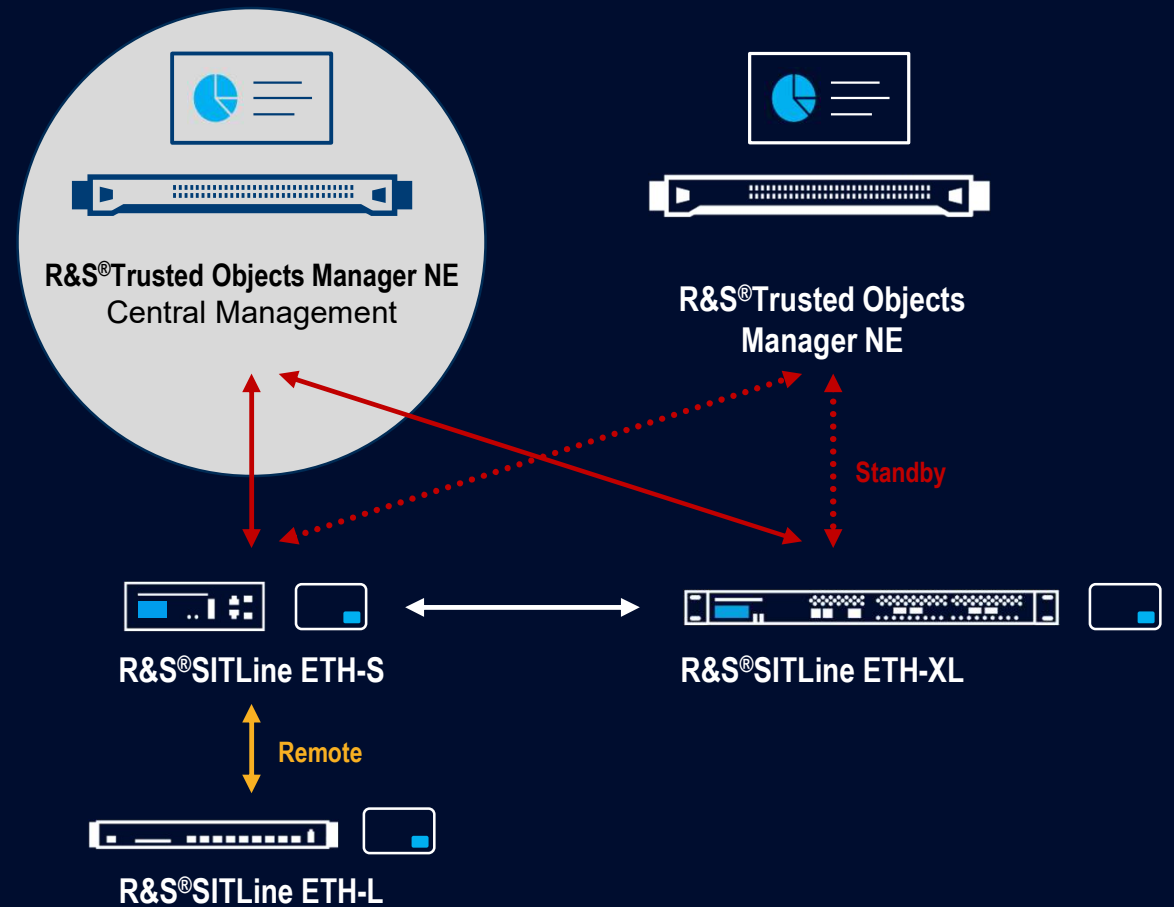
► Two physical separated zones / interfaces:

- “**Admin Interface**”: administrable over GUI
- “**Trusted Channel Interface**”: Device management
 - SSL/TLS
 - Key size: 512 Bit ECC (Brainpool) to authenticate TLS-connections to the TOM
 - Hash: SHA-512 to authentication TLS-connections to the TOM



R&S®TRUSTED OBJECTS MANAGER NE

- ▶ Comprehensive management of different device families
- ▶ Remote management possible without direct connection
- ▶ Simple key management via smartcards
- ▶ Redundant configuration possible



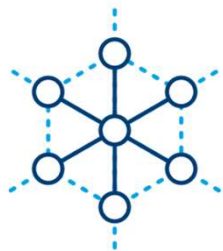


Rohde & Schwarz Cybersecurity

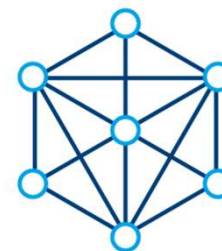
SECURE NETWORKS - POSSIBLE APPLICATIONS

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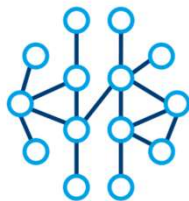
DEPLOYMENT SCENARIOS



**POINT-TO-MULTIPOINT OVER
ETHERNET / LAYER 2 - SERVICES**



**FULLY MESHED MULTIPOINT OVER
ETHERNET / LAYER 2 - SERVICES**



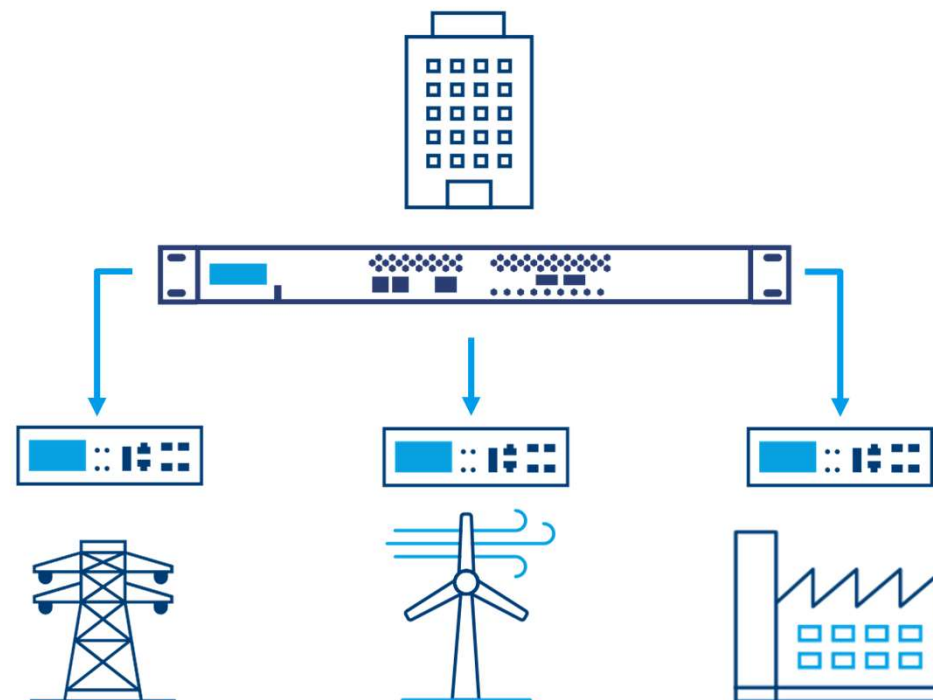
POINT-TO-POINT SERVICES



COUPLING OF DATA CENTERS

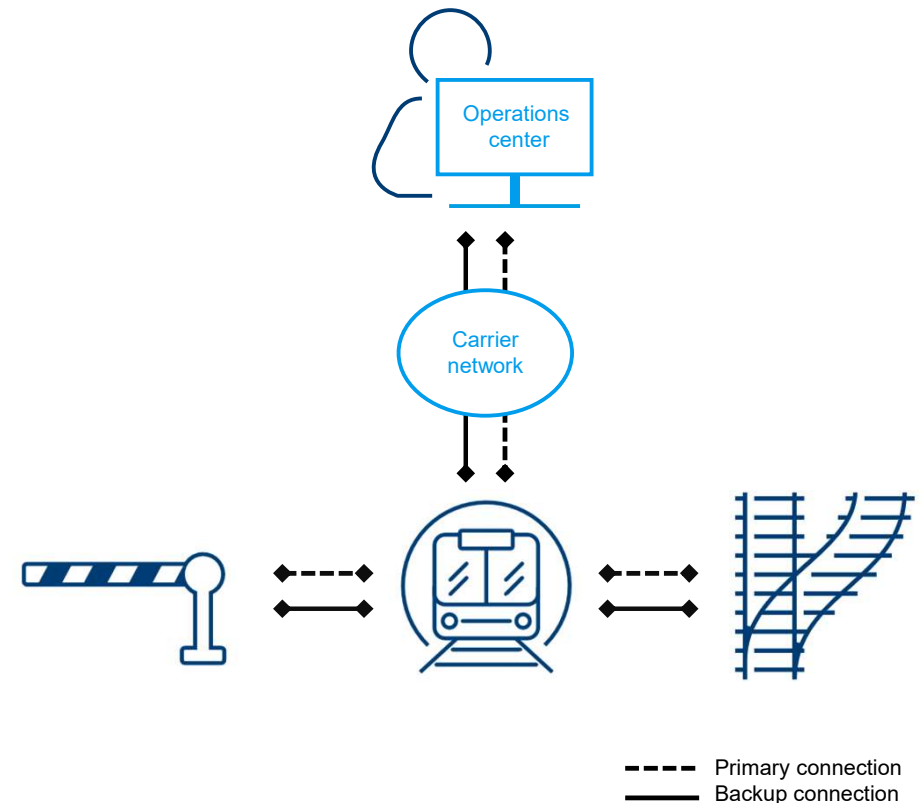
SECURING OF CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE

- ▶ Example: Securing substations, wind turbines, or remote locations
- ▶ Protection of network infrastructure between sites connected via private or public networks
- ▶ Resistance to tampering
- ▶ High authentication encryption
- ▶ Robust devices

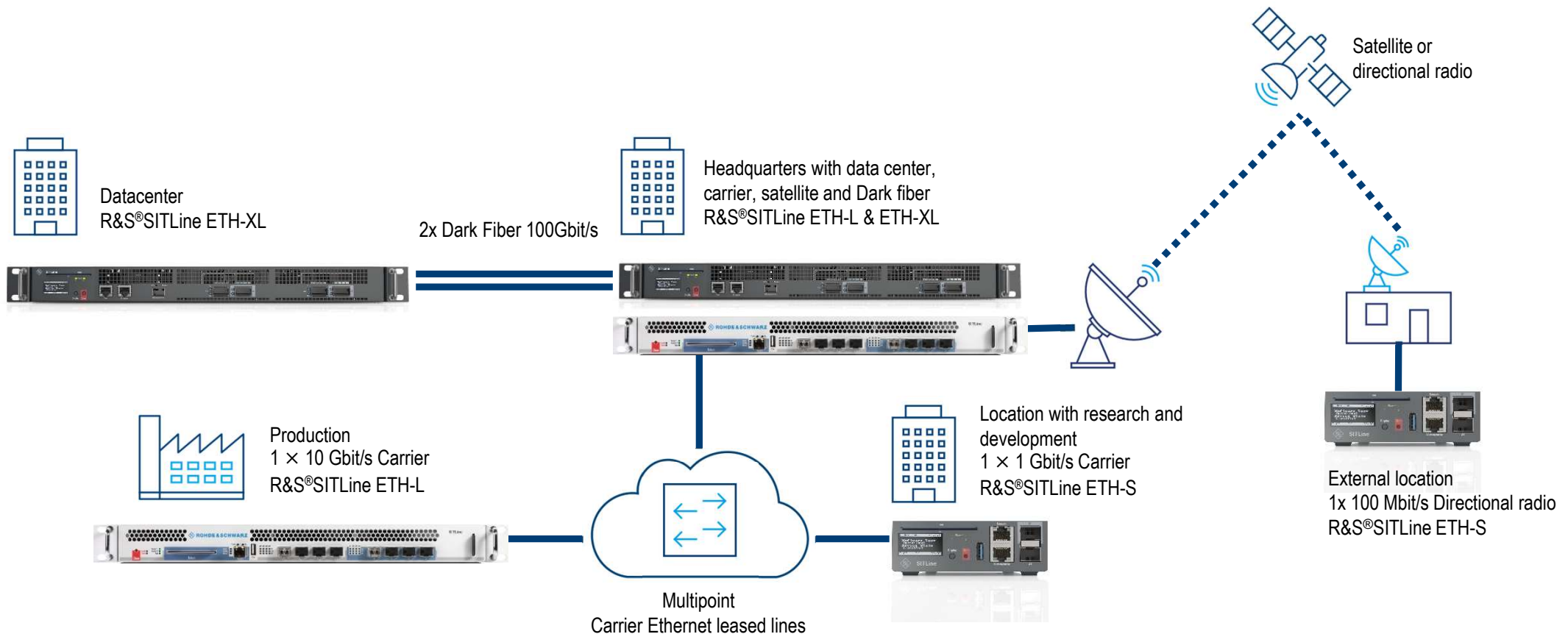


ENCRYPTION FOR SIGNAL AND RAILROAD SWITCH

- ▶ Security requirements for control and safety systems, e.g., rail traffic
 - Redundancy
 - Non-interference
 - CRC checksums against transmission errors
- ▶ Resistance to tampering
 - Integrity protection
 - Encryption with strong authentication



FOR ALL BANDWIDTHS AND TRANSPORT NETWORKS



MANAŽERSKÉ SHRNUÍ

- ▶ Existuje potřeba definovaná NÚKIB:
 - Národní krypto
 - Šifrovat i mimo oblast státní správy a rámec zákona o OUI
 - Aktuálně nasazené technologie jsou převážně zahraniční, dílem zámořské a vzniká riziko:
 - Dodatečnosti
 - „zadních vrátek“
 - Dlouhodobé podpory
- ▶ Vybrané dvě technologie nabízí bázi pro diskusi o řešení shora uvedených problémů

► Kontakt:

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